# MASTER INTRODUCTORY PSYCHOLOGY

**Complete Edition** 



#### Find explanations and examples of all of these key terms and more here:

## Master Introductory Psychology: Complete Edition

## **Learning – Key Terms**

learning

behaviorism

#### classical conditioning

Ivan Pavlov

neutral stimulus

unconditioned stimulus

unconditioned response

conditioned stimulus

conditioned response

acquisition

extinction

spontaneous recovery

stimulus generalization

stimulus discrimination

second-order / higher-order conditioning

John B. Watson & Rosalie Rayner

"Little Albert" study

aversive conditioning

learned taste aversion

biological preparedness

# operant conditioning **Edward Thorndike** Law of Effect instrumental learning B. F. Skinner positive reinforcement negative reinforcement primary reinforcer secondary reinforcer positive punishment negative punishment / omission training operant box / "Skinner box" chaining shaping continuous reinforcement intermittent reinforcement schedules of reinforcement fixed-ratio schedule variable-ratio schedule fixed-interval schedule

fixed-interval schedule
variable-interval schedule
superstition
David Premack / Premack Principle
Keller & Marian Breland
instinctual drift

Rescorla-Wagner Model / Contingency Model

#### observational learning

Albert Bandura

"Bobo doll" study

modeling

vicarious reinforcement

#### latent learning

**Edward Tolman** 

cognitive map

abstract learning

Wolfgang Köhler

insight learning

You can find explanations, examples, and memory tips for these terms and more in <u>Master Introductory Psychology</u>: <u>Complete Edition</u>. This comprehensive 478 page guide breaks down all the key concepts in psychology so you can explore this fascinating field easily and on your own. Whether you're studying for AP psychology, IB psychology, a college course, or you just want to better understand the world of psychology, this book has what you need.

Master Introductory Psychology is also available as a series of 4 books in ebook and print format.

#### Volume 1

History & Approaches, Research Methods, Biological Bases of Behaviors, Sensation & Perception

#### Volume 2

Learning, Memory, Language & Cognition, States of Consciousness

#### Volume 3

Intelligence, Personality, Motivation & Emotion, Development

#### Volume 4

Social Psychology, Stress & Health, Psychological Disorders (up-to-date for DSM-5), Treatment